

Socio-demographic Profile of the Population Aged 65 and Over

Province of Québec

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA



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FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network

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Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over

Introduction

The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB_ENG.pdf

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the seniors aged 65 and over of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.¹ They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

¹ For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Private household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

Educational Attainment – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor's degree or higher.

Income – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

Low Income Cut-Off (LICO) uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in "straitened circumstances." (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

Mobility status – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier. "Moved Locally in the Past Five Years" refers to *non-migrants*, who are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve. "Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years" refers to *intra-provincial migrants*. "Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years" refers to *inter-provincial migrants*. "Immigrates from Another Country in the Past Five Years" refers to *external migrants*, which include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents.

Census Profile – Random rounding

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. – Statistics Canada

To avoid unreliable figures, proportions based on less than 25 individuals are not shown.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Visible minority status
- Household living arrangements
- Low-income cut-off (LICO) by Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income categories

Interregional Tables and Graphs

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

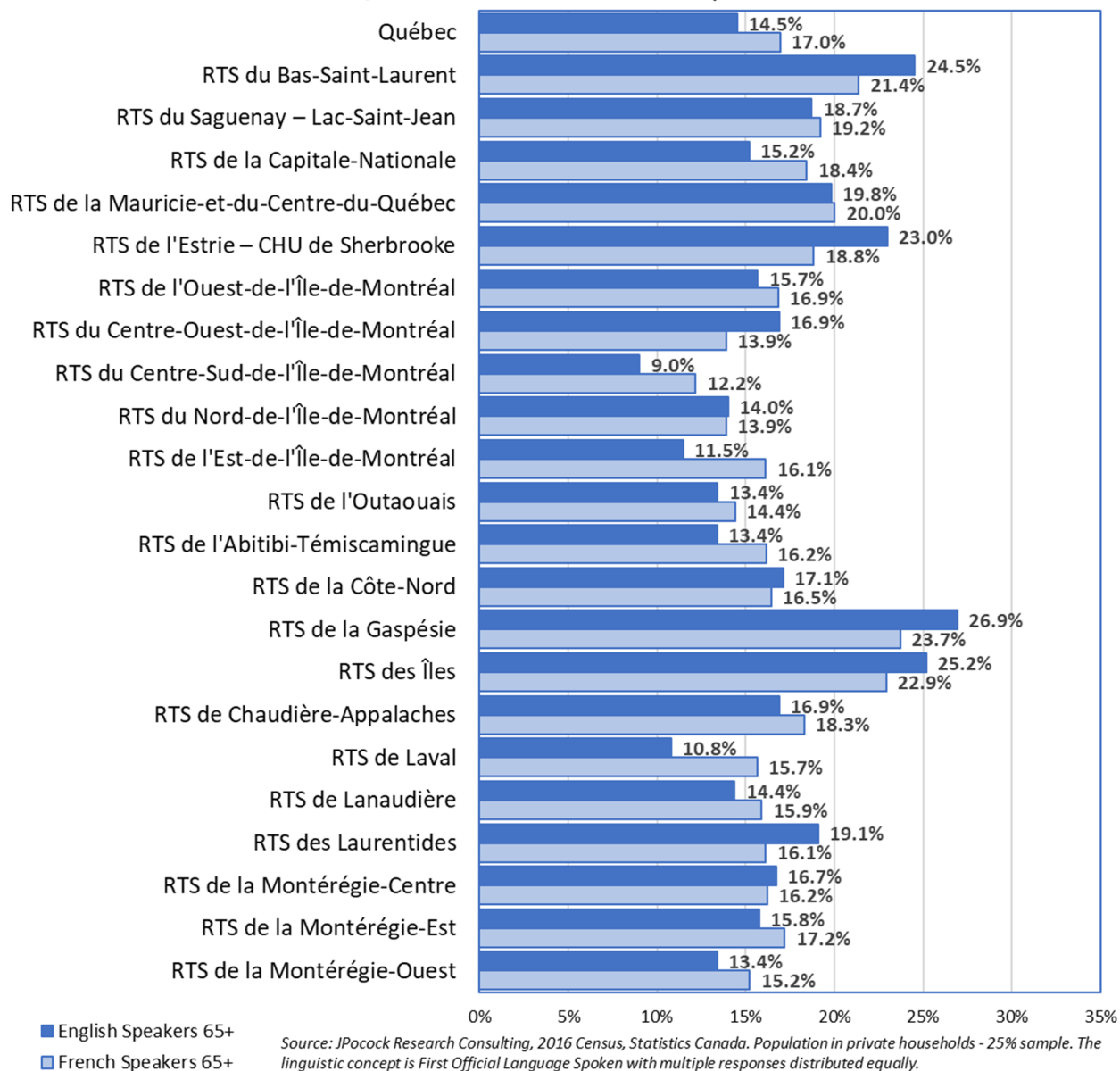
English- and French-Speaking Population by Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016											
Geography	Total Population	English Speakers					French Speakers				
		Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	7,965,450	1,097,925	138,075	93,810	48,695	17,160	6,795,280	1,039,790	735,185	328,665	88,145
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	189,975	1,080	175	205	50	10	188,850	35,690	26,240	11,140	2,995
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	268,870	1,975	240	225	120	25	266,835	48,080	32,680	14,930	3,655
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	709,325	14,205	1,810	1,250	650	260	693,190	106,830	80,850	36,415	10,600
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	491,370	5,800	910	740	325	85	484,485	83,265	62,360	27,005	7,625
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	459,315	37,010	5,760	4,900	2,630	970	420,845	68,425	52,020	21,660	5,615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	349,255	194,935	27,510	18,205	9,335	3,015	148,085	22,050	14,940	7,745	2,280
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	337,975	185,920	20,705	16,645	10,060	4,700	142,460	14,720	11,610	5,940	2,270
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,630	77,840	7,180	4,410	1,940	670	209,030	25,855	16,290	7,175	1,995
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	415,685	88,895	10,490	6,780	4,195	1,490	314,375	35,475	24,220	13,895	5,635
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	500,445	74,575	9,820	4,895	2,690	990	415,110	54,365	37,855	22,005	7,115
RTS de l'Outaouais	376,905	70,575	9,795	6,115	2,640	720	304,625	46,250	29,195	11,715	2,975
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	143,155	5,155	930	475	145	70	137,920	23,025	14,540	6,245	1,530
RTS de la Côte-Nord	90,680	5,175	715	545	280	60	85,085	14,150	8,810	4,210	980
RTS de la Gaspésie	75,945	8,090	1,385	1,250	685	245	67,840	13,990	10,050	4,735	1,315
RTS des Îles	12,190	695	140	105	45	25	11,495	2,310	1,710	765	160
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	408,615	3,755	580	435	180	20	404,685	65,500	48,510	20,335	5,190
RTS de Laval	410,850	91,115	9,940	5,765	3,170	905	311,535	44,750	29,020	15,515	4,290
RTS de Lanaudière	486,285	14,215	2,160	1,380	515	150	471,020	73,295	50,235	20,395	4,275
RTS des Laurentides	577,855	37,555	5,700	4,430	2,115	620	538,755	85,450	58,440	23,385	5,125
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	391,170	53,570	6,900	5,530	2,570	865	332,790	49,000	35,415	14,980	3,580
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	505,470	19,130	2,650	1,810	895	310	484,805	74,435	54,510	23,520	5,355
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	428,590	83,300	10,840	6,910	3,310	935	343,710	50,415	34,365	14,440	3,525
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.											

Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total Population, Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016										
Geography	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	12.6%	14.5%	8.5%	4.4%	1.6%	15.3%	17.0%	10.8%	4.8%	1.3%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	16.2%	24.5%	19.0%	4.6%	-	18.9%	21.4%	13.9%	5.9%	1.6%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	12.2%	18.7%	11.4%	6.1%	1.3%	18.0%	19.2%	12.2%	5.6%	1.4%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	12.7%	15.2%	8.8%	4.6%	1.8%	15.4%	18.4%	11.7%	5.3%	1.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15.7%	19.8%	12.8%	5.6%	1.5%	17.2%	20.0%	12.9%	5.6%	1.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	15.6%	23.0%	13.2%	7.1%	2.6%	16.3%	18.8%	12.4%	5.1%	1.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.1%	15.7%	9.3%	4.8%	1.5%	14.9%	16.9%	10.1%	5.2%	1.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.1%	16.9%	9.0%	5.4%	2.5%	10.3%	13.9%	8.1%	4.2%	1.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9.2%	9.0%	5.7%	2.5%	0.9%	12.4%	12.2%	7.8%	3.4%	1.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.8%	14.0%	7.6%	4.7%	1.7%	11.3%	13.9%	7.7%	4.4%	1.8%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.2%	11.5%	6.6%	3.6%	1.3%	13.1%	16.1%	9.1%	5.3%	1.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.9%	13.4%	8.7%	3.7%	1.0%	15.2%	14.4%	9.6%	3.8%	1.0%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	18.0%	13.4%	9.2%	2.8%	1.4%	16.7%	16.2%	10.5%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	13.8%	17.1%	10.5%	5.4%	1.2%	16.6%	16.5%	10.4%	4.9%	1.2%
RTS de la Gaspésie	17.1%	26.9%	15.5%	8.5%	3.0%	20.6%	23.7%	14.8%	7.0%	1.9%
RTS des Îles	20.1%	25.2%	15.1%	6.5%	3.6%	20.1%	22.9%	14.9%	6.7%	1.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	15.4%	16.9%	11.6%	4.8%	-	16.2%	18.3%	12.0%	5.0%	1.3%
RTS de Laval	10.9%	10.8%	6.3%	3.5%	1.0%	14.4%	15.7%	9.3%	5.0%	1.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	15.2%	14.4%	9.7%	3.6%	1.1%	15.6%	15.9%	10.7%	4.3%	0.9%
RTS des Laurentides	15.2%	19.1%	11.8%	5.6%	1.7%	15.9%	16.1%	10.8%	4.3%	1.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	12.9%	16.7%	10.3%	4.8%	1.6%	14.7%	16.2%	10.6%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	13.9%	15.8%	9.5%	4.7%	1.6%	15.4%	17.2%	11.2%	4.9%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	13.0%	13.4%	8.3%	4.0%	1.1%	14.7%	15.2%	10.0%	4.2%	1.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

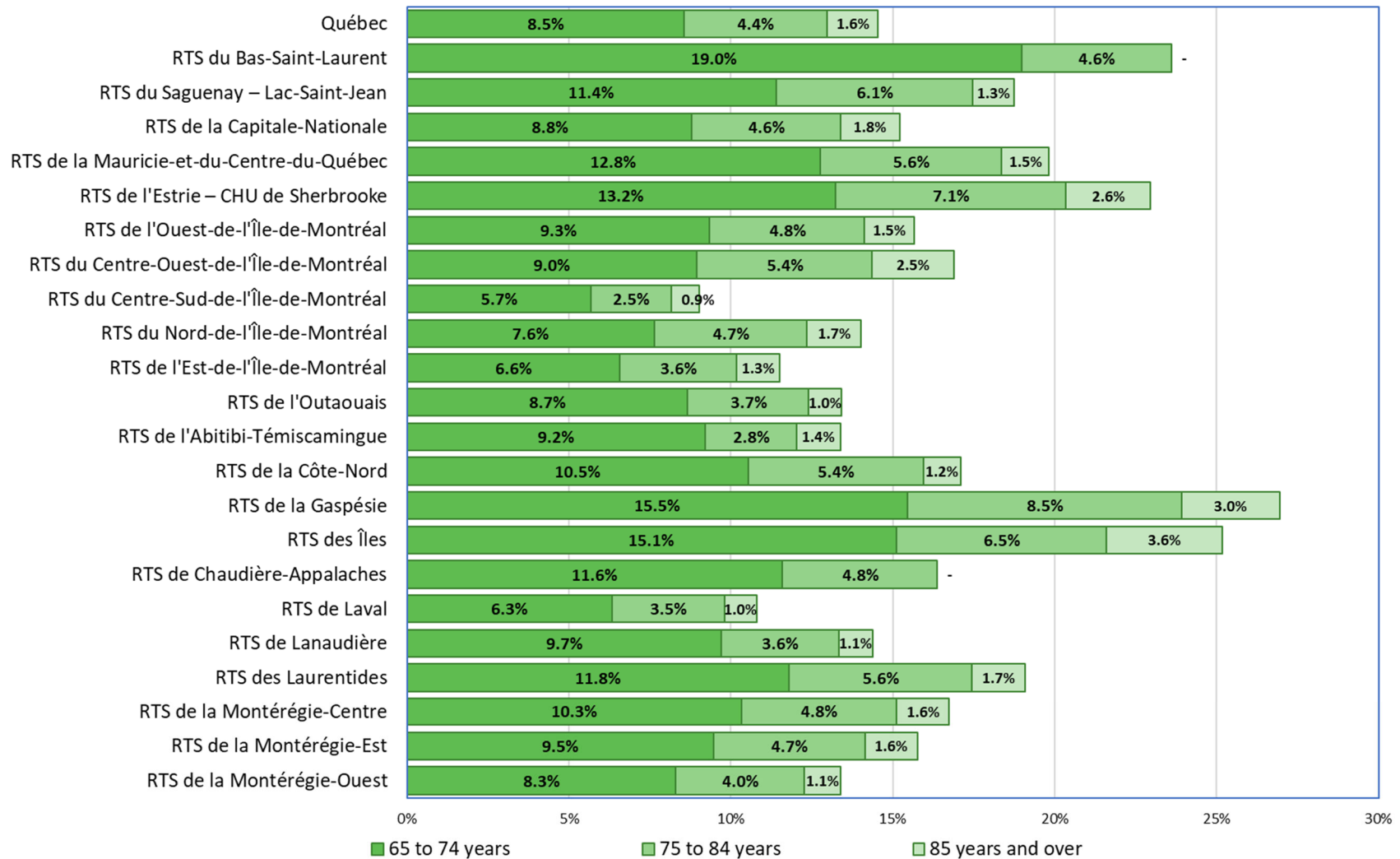
English-Speaking Seniors by Age Group (Graph)

Proportion of Seniors Aged 65 Years and Over, by Language Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



English-Speaking Older Age Groups (Graph)

**Older Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total English-Speaking Population
Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016						
Geography	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	14,560	7,770	3,120	88,315	47,000	17,115
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	15	-	-	1,905	865	280
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	25	15	-	2,900	1,400	530
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	155	85	55	10,505	6,210	2,475
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	75	10	15	7,080	3,125	1,005
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	375	170	90	4,730	1,920	615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,280	1,420	530	2,350	1,425	535
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,710	2,170	865	2,345	1,400	565
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,450	600	235	5,000	2,435	835
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,690	955	365	6,445	3,825	1,880
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	790	490	255	9,225	5,560	2,120
RTS de l'Outaouais	670	230	75	2,965	1,565	580
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	45	10	10	1,125	425	100
RTS de la Côte-Nord	25	10	-	455	245	70
RTS de la Gaspésie	40	20	10	555	170	90
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	40	20	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	30	10	-	3,585	1,670	600
RTS de Laval	1,020	535	240	3,915	2,595	950
RTS de Lanaudière	135	45	25	4,645	2,310	670
RTS des Laurentides	380	150	80	5,750	2,965	855
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	810	470	140	3,920	2,155	810
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	210	110	60	5,865	3,255	990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	605	260	70	2,960	1,445	535

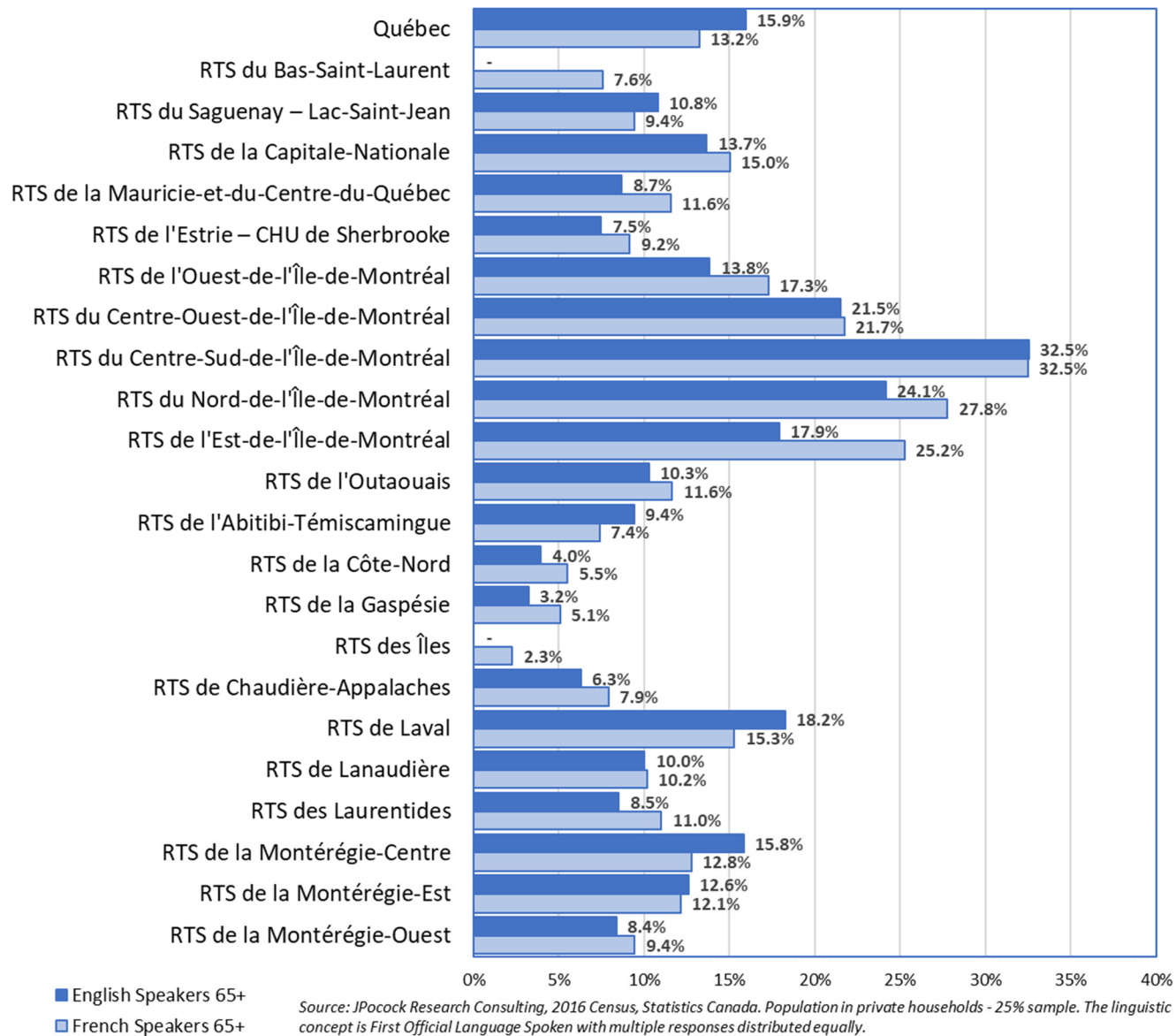
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016								
Geography	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	15.9%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.3%	19.4%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	-	-	-	-	7.6%	7.3%	7.8%	9.3%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	10.8%	11.1%	-	-	9.4%	8.9%	9.4%	14.5%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	13.7%	12.4%	13.1%	21.2%	15.0%	13.0%	17.1%	23.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	8.7%	10.1%	-	-	11.6%	11.4%	11.6%	13.2%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	7.5%	7.7%	6.5%	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	11.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.8%	12.5%	15.2%	17.6%	17.3%	15.7%	18.4%	23.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.5%	22.3%	21.6%	18.4%	21.7%	20.2%	23.6%	24.9%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.5%	32.9%	30.9%	35.1%	32.5%	30.7%	33.9%	41.9%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.1%	24.9%	22.8%	24.5%	27.8%	26.6%	27.5%	33.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.9%	16.1%	18.2%	25.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.3%	29.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	10.3%	11.0%	8.7%	10.4%	11.6%	10.2%	13.4%	19.5%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	9.4%	9.5%	-	-	7.4%	7.7%	6.8%	6.5%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	4.0%	4.6%	-	-	5.5%	5.2%	5.8%	7.1%
RTS de la Gaspésie	3.2%	3.2%	-	-	5.1%	5.5%	3.6%	6.8%
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	-	2.3%	2.3%	-	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	6.3%	6.9%	-	-	7.9%	7.4%	8.2%	11.6%
RTS de Laval	18.2%	17.7%	16.9%	26.5%	15.3%	13.5%	16.7%	22.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	10.0%	9.8%	8.7%	16.7%	10.2%	9.2%	11.3%	15.7%
RTS des Laurentides	8.5%	8.6%	7.1%	12.9%	11.0%	9.8%	12.7%	16.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	15.8%	14.6%	18.3%	16.2%	12.8%	11.1%	14.4%	22.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.6%	11.6%	12.3%	19.4%	12.1%	10.8%	13.8%	18.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	8.4%	8.8%	7.9%	7.5%	9.4%	8.6%	10.0%	15.2%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.								

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Graph)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



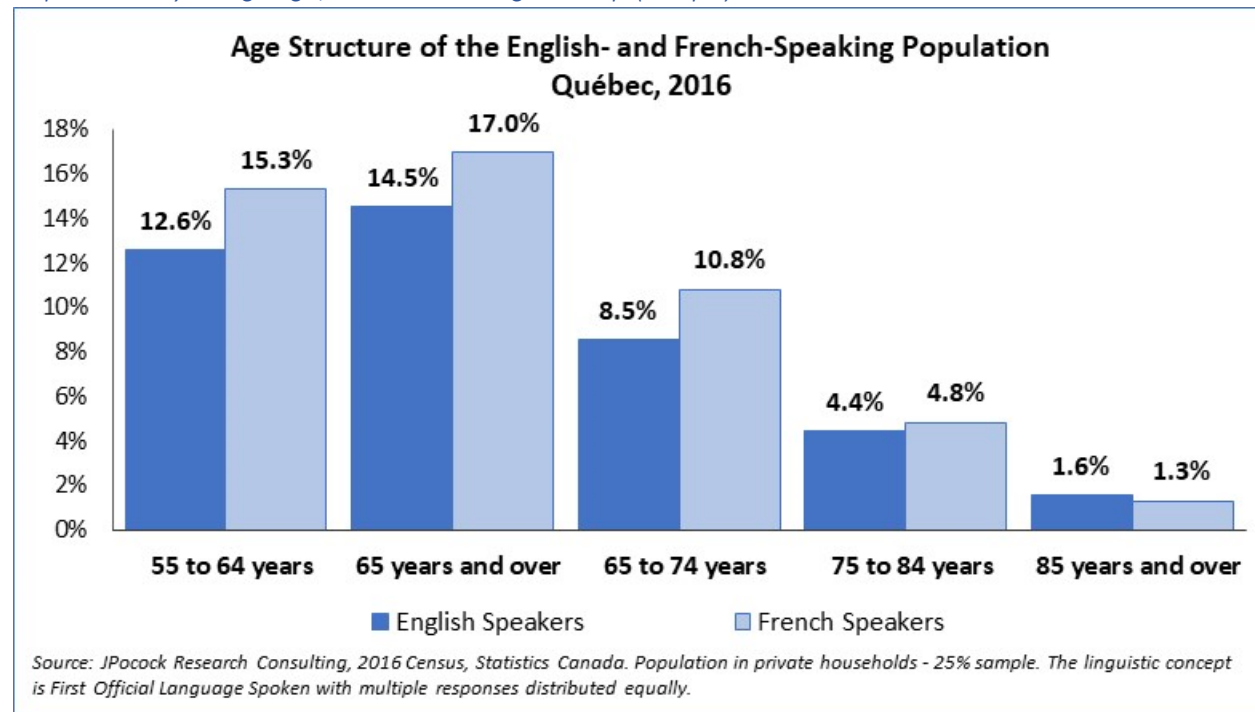
Age Group Tables and Graphs

Total Population

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Gender and Age Group Québec, 2016						
Age Segment	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total Population	1,097,920	544,625	553,300	6,795,275	3,436,275	3,359,000
55 to 64 years	138,070	68,865	69,205	1,039,790	528,510	511,285
65 years and over	159,670	83,035	76,635	1,152,000	615,940	536,060
65 to 74 years	93,815	47,655	46,155	735,190	381,320	353,865
75 to 84 years	48,695	25,230	23,470	328,665	179,620	149,050
85 years and over	17,160	10,155	7,010	88,145	55,000	33,155
Total Population	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
55 to 64 years	12.6%	12.6%	12.5%	15.3%	15.4%	15.2%
65 years and over	14.5%	15.2%	13.9%	17.0%	17.9%	16.0%
65 to 74 years	8.5%	8.8%	8.3%	10.8%	11.1%	10.5%
75 to 84 years	4.4%	4.6%	4.2%	4.8%	5.2%	4.4%
85 years and over	1.6%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.						

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Graph)



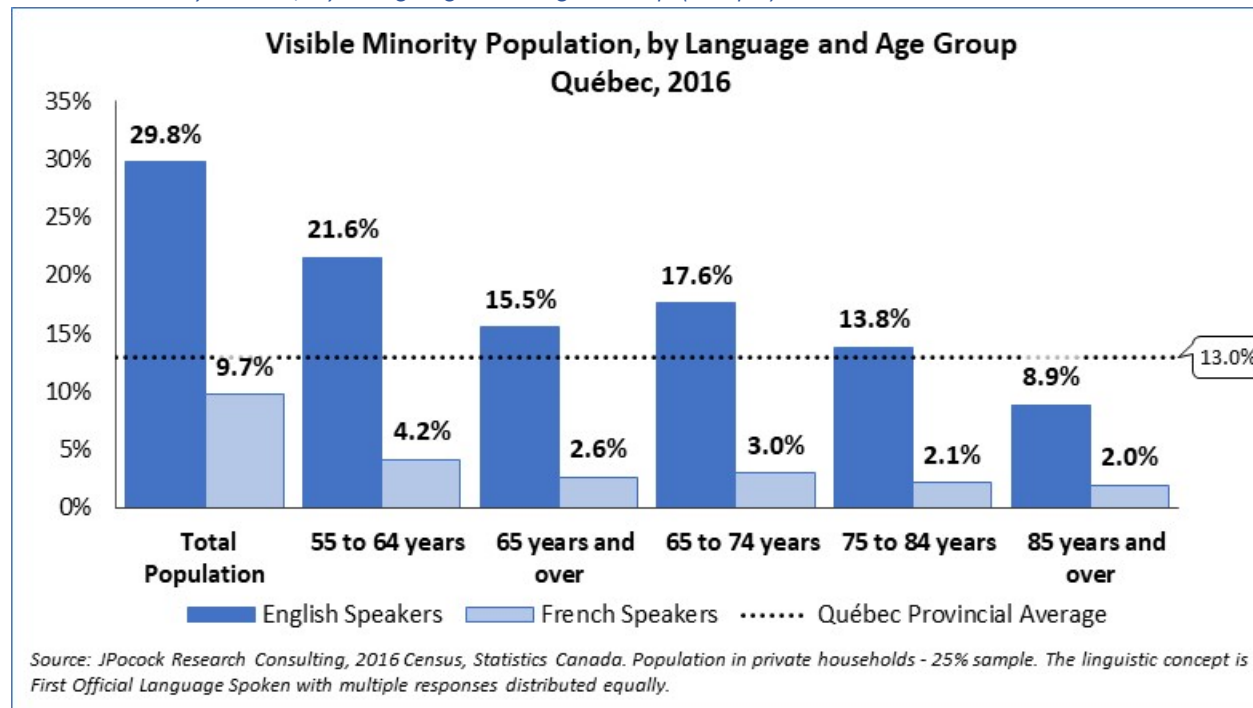
- In 2016, there were 159,670 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec. They represented 14.5% of the English-speaking population. This was lower than the proportion for French speakers (17.0%).
- There were 93,815 English-speakers aged 65 to 74 living in Québec. They represented 8.5% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (10.8%).
- In Québec, there were 48,695 English-speakers aged 75 to 84. They represented 4.4% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 75 to 84 in Québec was lower than the proportion of French speakers (4.8%).
- There were 17,160 English-speakers aged 85 and over living in Québec. They represented 1.6% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 85 and over in Québec was much higher than the proportion of French speakers (1.3%).

Visible Minority Status

Visible Minority Status by Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Visible Minority Status and Age Group Québec, 2016						
Age Segment	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population
Total Population	1,097,920	326,810	771,110	6,795,275	660,460	6,134,815
55 to 64 years	138,070	29,765	108,305	1,039,790	43,490	996,300
65 years and over	159,670	24,785	134,890	1,152,000	30,500	1,121,505
65 to 74 years	93,815	16,550	77,265	735,190	21,740	713,445
75 to 84 years	48,695	6,715	41,980	328,665	7,030	321,635
85 years and over	17,160	1,520	15,645	88,145	1,735	86,420
Total Population		29.8%	70.2%		9.7%	90.3%
55 to 64 years		21.6%	78.4%		4.2%	95.8%
65 years and over		15.5%	84.5%		2.6%	97.4%
65 to 74 years		17.6%	82.4%		3.0%	97.0%
75 to 84 years		13.8%	86.2%		2.1%	97.9%
85 years and over		8.9%	91.2%		2.0%	98.0%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.						

Visible Minority Status, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



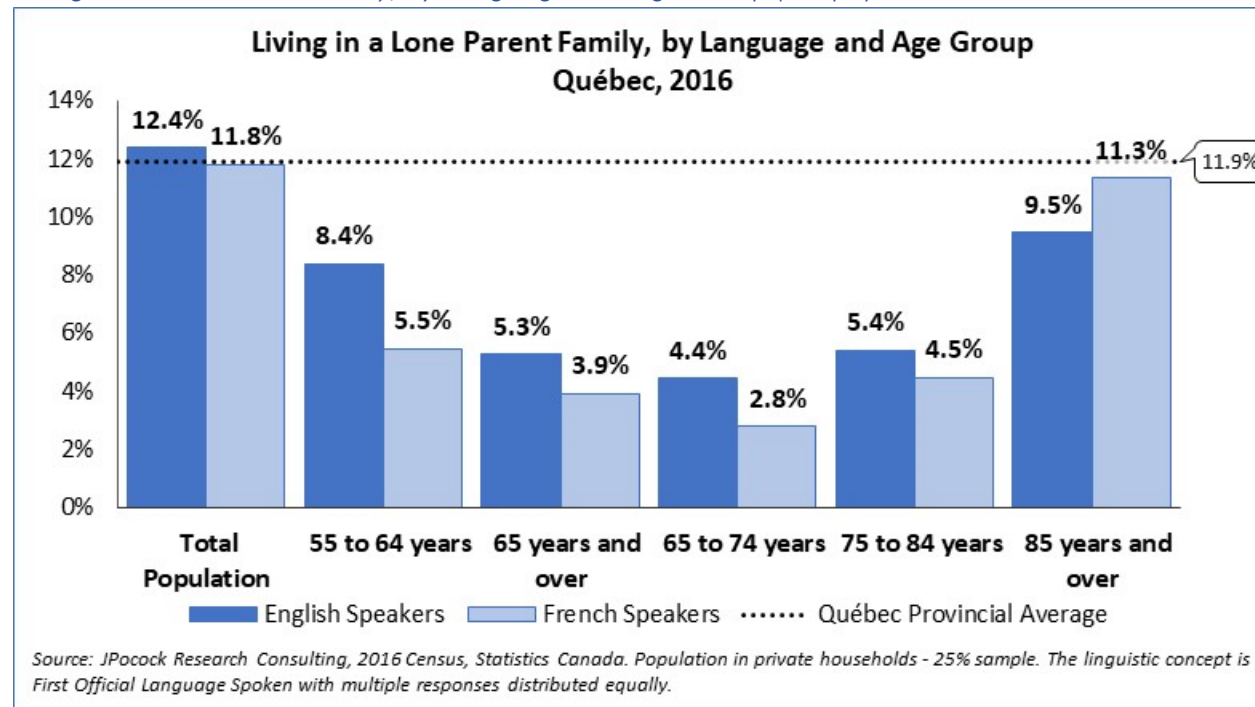
- In 2016, there were 24,785 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who identified as a visible minority. They represented 15.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.6%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 17.6% identified as a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.0%).
- In Québec, 13.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 identified as a visible minority in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.1%).
- In 2016, 8.9% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec identified as a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.0%).

Household Living Arrangements

Household Living Arrangements by Language and Age Group (Table)

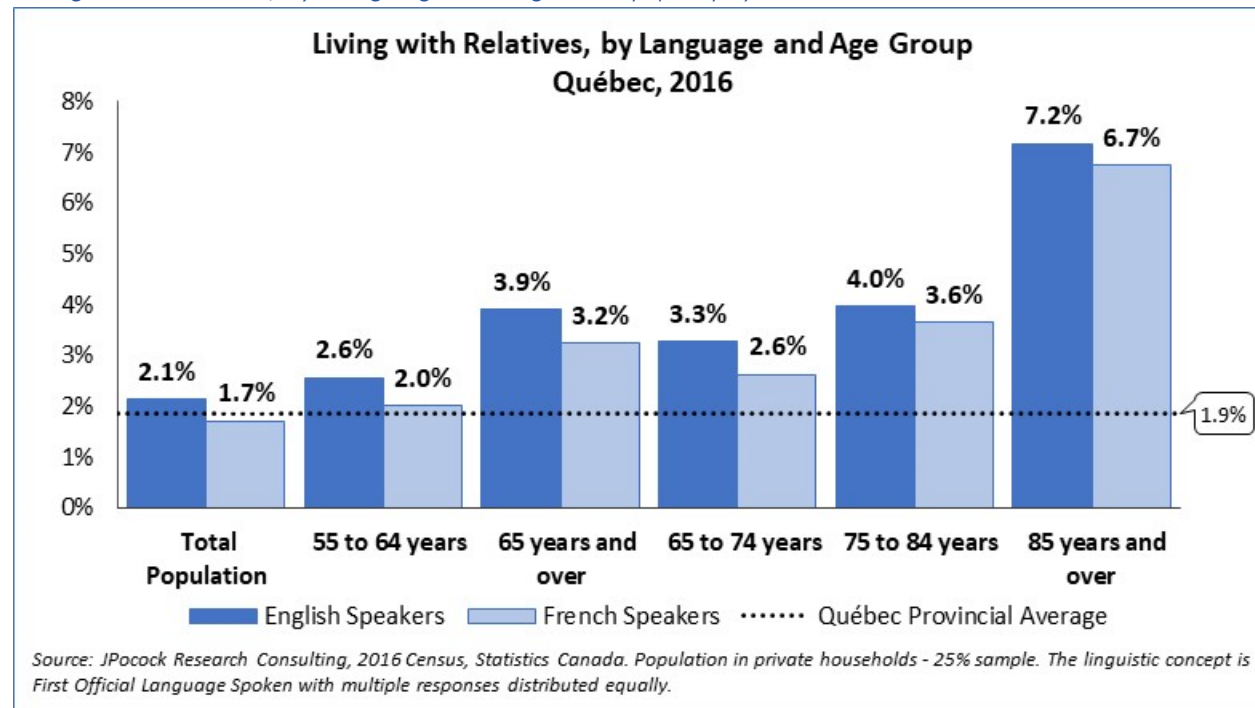
Household Living Arrangements Among the English and French-speaking Population, by Age Group Québec, 2016												
Age Segment	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total Population	1,097,925	750,650	136,050	23,435	40,935	146,855	6,795,280	4,640,895	802,660	116,660	213,270	1,021,795
55 to 64 years	138,075	93,490	11,590	3,540	3,755	25,690	1,039,790	703,280	56,840	20,900	28,120	230,650
65 years and over	159,670	95,895	8,410	6,240	2,955	46,165	1,152,005	689,990	44,980	37,290	25,900	353,845
65 to 74 years	93,810	61,555	4,155	3,080	1,995	23,030	735,185	478,710	20,330	19,360	17,500	199,290
75 to 84 years	48,695	28,050	2,630	1,930	750	15,335	328,665	182,175	14,670	11,990	6,865	112,965
85 years and over	17,160	6,295	1,625	1,230	215	7,800	88,145	29,100	9,980	5,945	1,535	41,590
Total Population		68.4%	12.4%	2.1%	3.7%	13.4%		68.3%	11.8%	1.7%	3.1%	15.0%
55 to 64 years		67.7%	8.4%	2.6%	2.7%	18.6%		67.6%	5.5%	2.0%	2.7%	22.2%
65 years and over		60.1%	5.3%	3.9%	1.9%	28.9%		59.9%	3.9%	3.2%	2.2%	30.7%
65 to 74 years		65.6%	4.4%	3.3%	2.1%	24.5%		65.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	27.1%
75 to 84 years		57.6%	5.4%	4.0%	1.5%	31.5%		55.4%	4.5%	3.6%	2.1%	34.4%
85 years and over		36.7%	9.5%	7.2%	1.3%	45.5%		33.0%	11.3%	6.7%	1.7%	47.2%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.												

Living in a Lone Parent Family, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



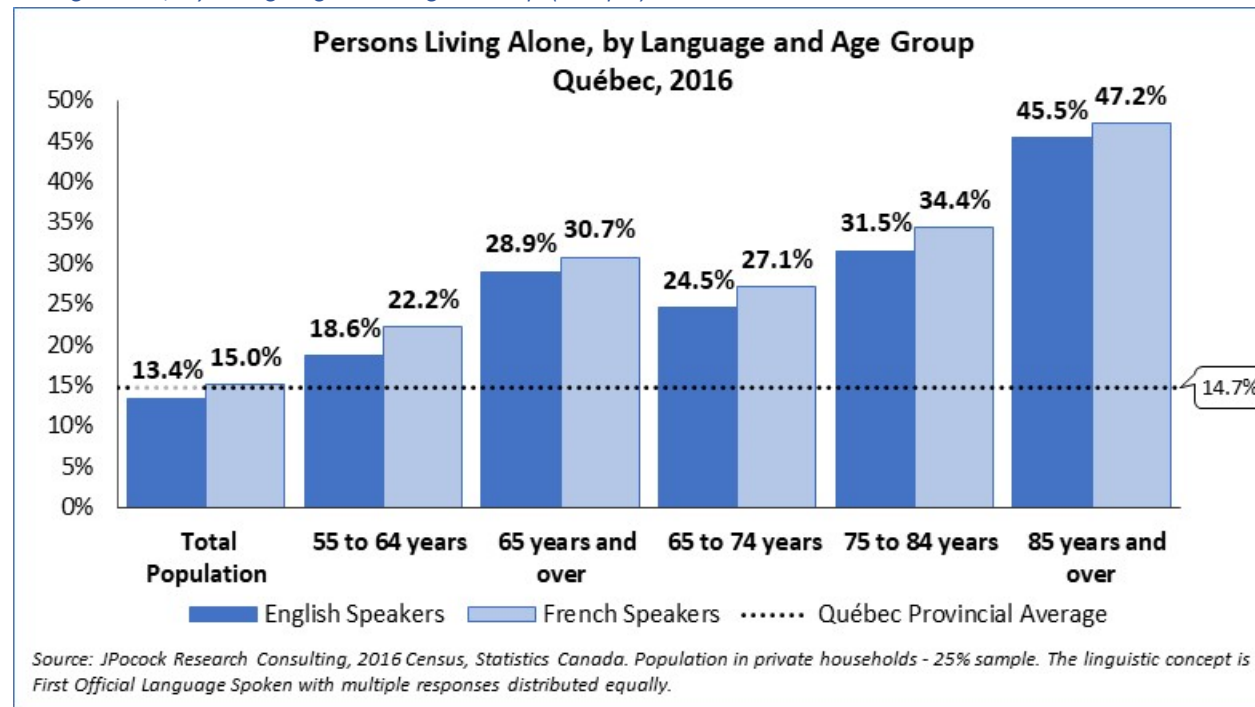
- In 2016, there were 8,410 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported living in a lone-parent family. They represented 5.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 4.4% reported living in a lone-parent family. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.8%).
- In Québec, 5.4% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living in a lone-parent family in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.5%).
- In 2016, 9.5% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported living in a lone-parent family. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.3%).

Living with Relatives, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 6,240 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported living with relatives. They represented 3.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 3.3% reported living with relatives. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.6%).
- In Québec, 4.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living with relatives in 2016. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.6%).
- In 2016, 7.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported living with relatives. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.7%).

Living Alone, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



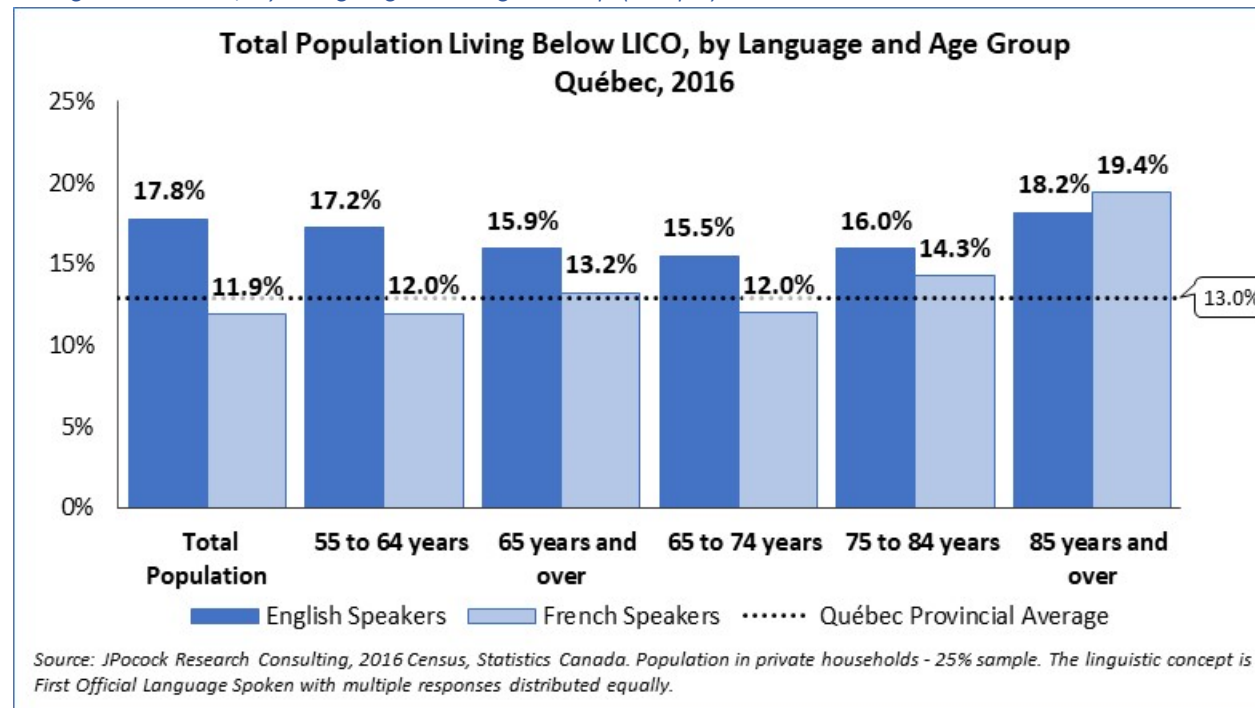
- In 2016, there were 46,165 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over in Québec who reported living alone. They represented 28.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (30.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 24.5% reported living alone. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (27.1%).
- In Québec, 31.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living alone in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (34.4%).
- In 2016, 45.5% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported living alone. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (47.2%).

Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements

Living Below LICO by Household Living Arrangements, Language and Age Group (Table)

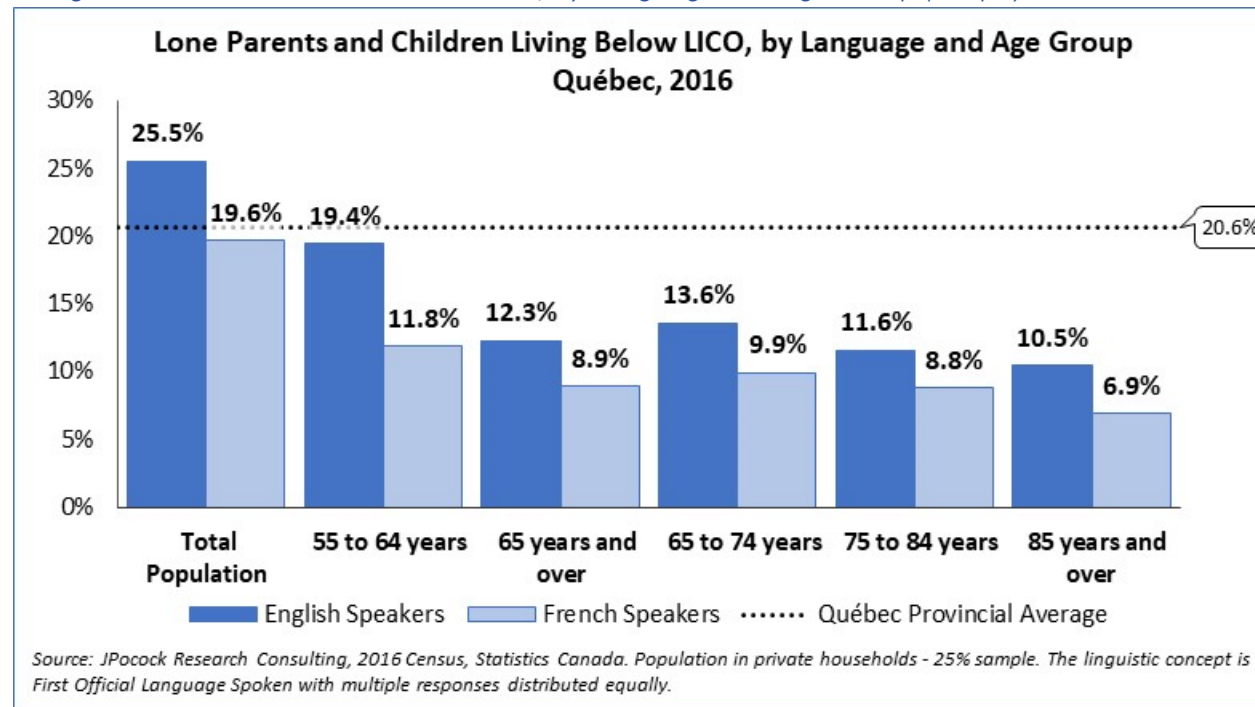
English- and French-speaking Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangement and Age Group Québec, 2016												
Age Segment	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Living with Relatives and Below LICO	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Living with Relatives and Below LICO	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO
Total Population	195,300	72,245	34,755	4,950	25,910	57,435	811,110	213,605	157,700	15,720	107,000	317,095
55 to 64 years	23,810	7,660	2,250	690	2,250	10,960	124,515	27,670	6,735	2,200	13,380	74,540
65 years and over	25,445	5,860	1,035	405	1,405	16,750	152,425	16,495	3,995	1,080	11,440	119,420
65 to 74 years	14,565	3,940	565	285	1,030	8,740	88,315	11,795	2,015	765	7,820	65,915
75 to 84 years	7,770	1,620	305	80	285	5,480	46,995	3,965	1,290	265	2,980	38,505
85 years and over	3,120	290	170	40	85	2,525	17,115	740	690	45	635	15,000
Total Population	17.8%	9.6%	25.5%	21.1%	63.3%	39.1%	11.9%	4.6%	19.6%	13.5%	50.2%	31.0%
55 to 64 years	17.2%	8.2%	19.4%	19.5%	59.9%	42.7%	12.0%	3.9%	11.8%	10.5%	47.6%	32.3%
65 years and over	15.9%	6.1%	12.3%	6.5%	47.5%	36.3%	13.2%	2.4%	8.9%	2.9%	44.2%	33.7%
65 to 74 years	15.5%	6.4%	13.6%	9.3%	51.6%	38.0%	12.0%	2.5%	9.9%	4.0%	44.7%	33.1%
75 to 84 years	16.0%	5.8%	11.6%	4.1%	38.0%	35.7%	14.3%	2.2%	8.8%	2.2%	43.4%	34.1%
85 years and over	18.2%	4.6%	10.5%	3.3%	39.5%	32.4%	19.4%	2.5%	6.9%	0.8%	41.4%	36.1%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.												

Living Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



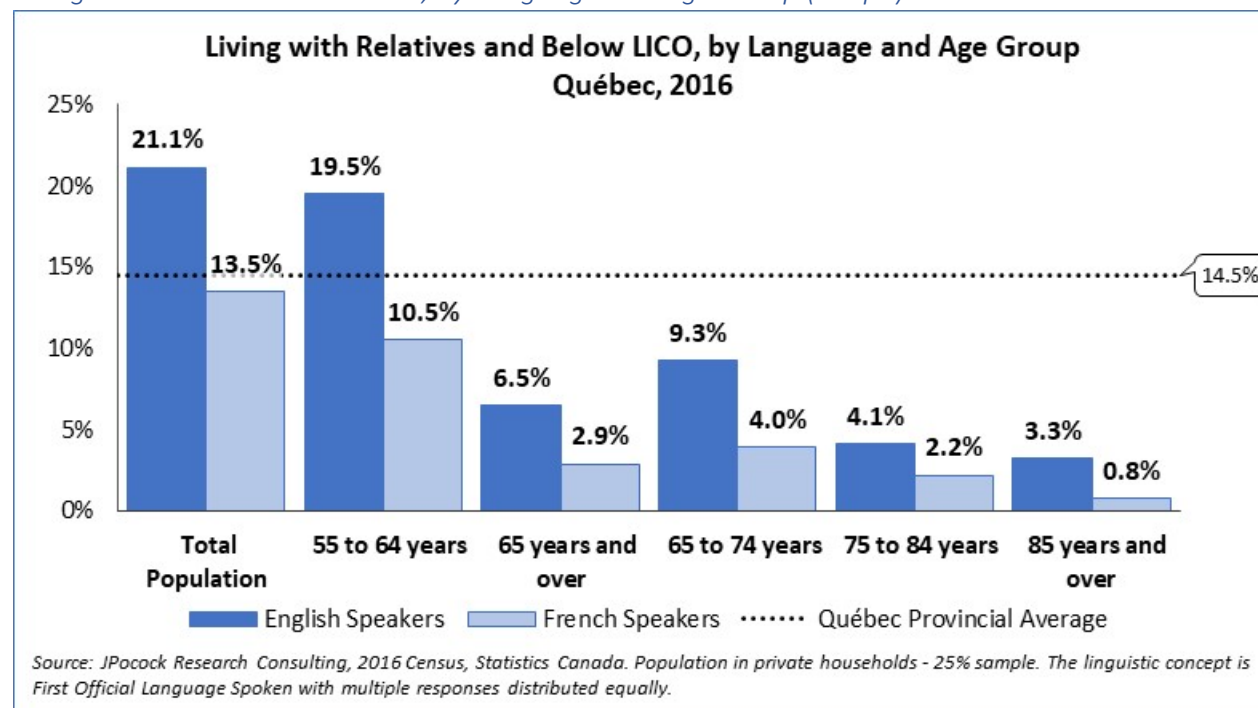
- In 2016, there were 25,445 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living below LICO in Québec. They represented 15.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (13.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 15.5% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.0%).
- In Québec, 16.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living below LICO in 2016. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (14.3%).
- In 2016, 18.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec were living below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (19.4%).

Living in Lone Parent Families Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



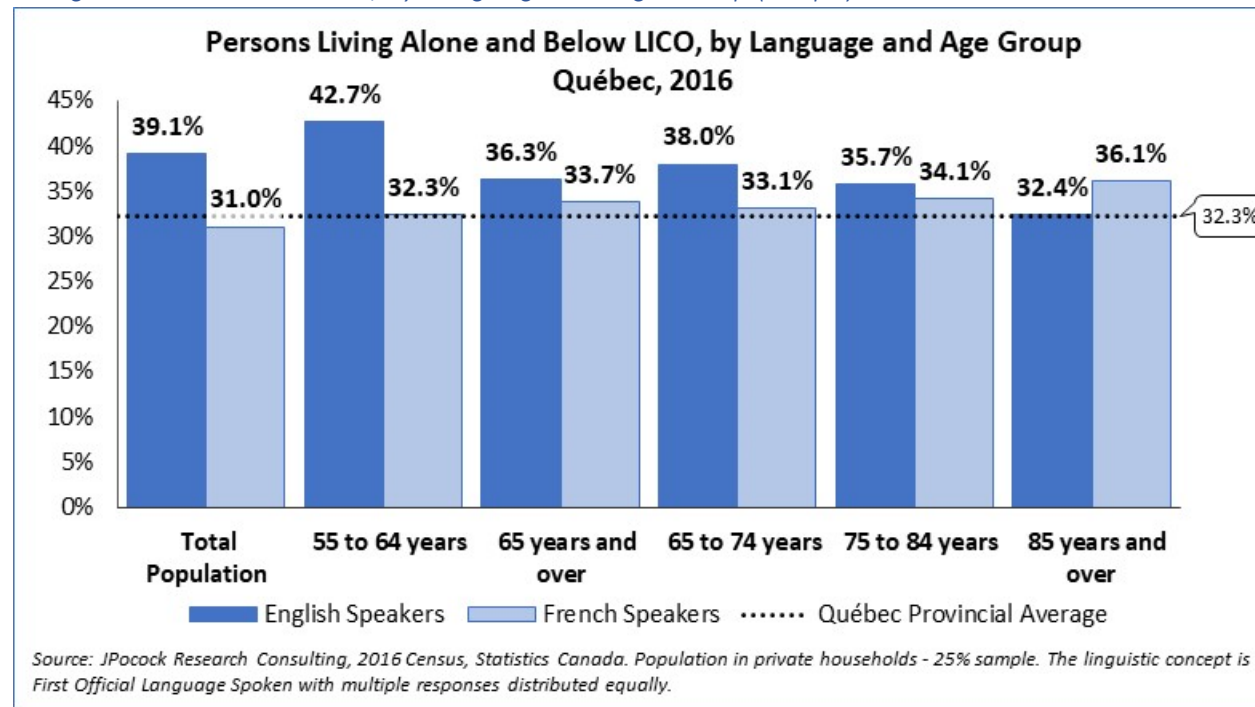
- In 2016, there were 1,035 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in lone parent families below LICO in Québec. They represented 12.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (8.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 13.6% were living in lone parent families below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.9%).
- In Québec, 11.6% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living in lone parent families below LICO in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (8.8%).
- In 2016, 10.5% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec were living in lone parent families below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.9%).

Living with Relatives Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 405 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living with relatives below LICO in Québec. They represented 6.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 9.3% were living with relatives below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.0%).
- In Québec, 4.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living with relatives below LICO in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.2%).
- In 2016, 3.3% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec were living with relatives below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.8%).

Living Alone and Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 16,750 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living alone and below LICO in Québec. They represented 36.3% of English-speaking seniors living alone. This was higher than the proportion among French-speaking seniors living alone (33.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 living alone in Québec, 38.0% were below the low income cut-off. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (33.1%).
- In Québec, 35.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (34.1%).
- In 2016, 32.4% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec who were living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (36.1%).

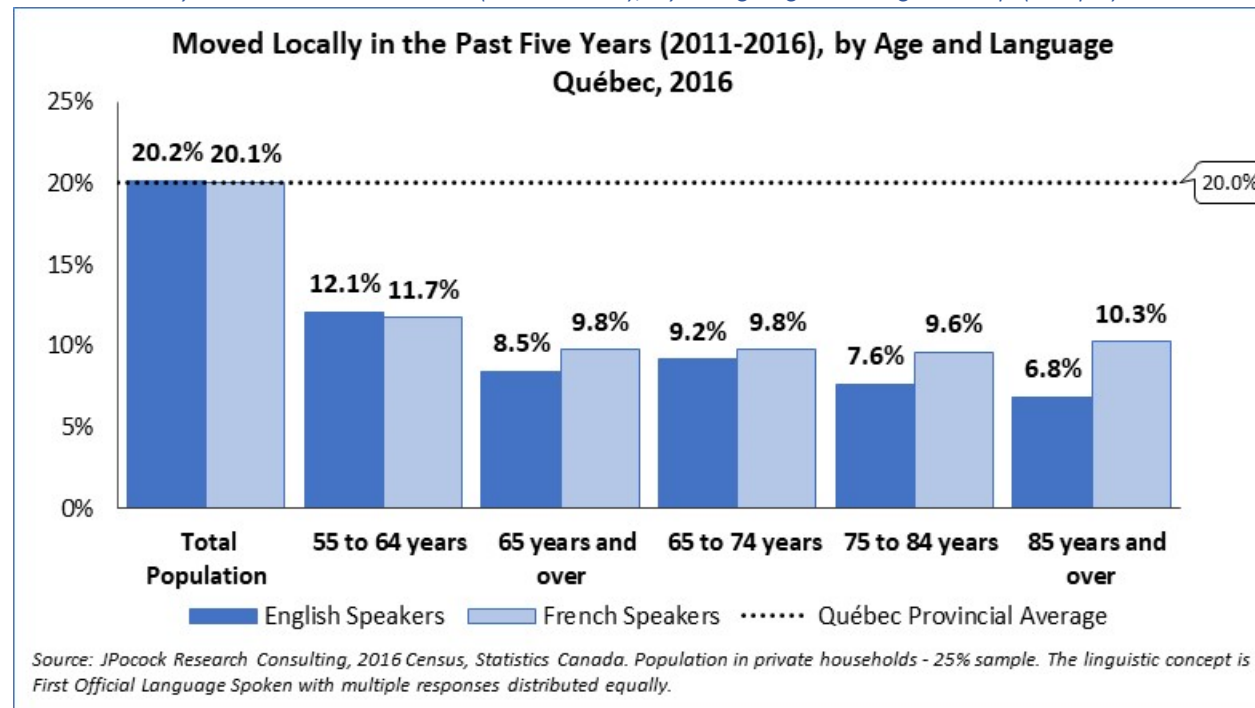
Recent Mobility

Recent Mobility by Language and Age Group (Table)

Recent Mobility Among the English- and French-speaking Population, by Age Group Québec, 2016												
Age Segment	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years
Total Population	1,047,685	653,555	211,195	80,010	30,860	72,065	6,420,330	4,141,980	1,287,965	812,005	24,155	154,220
55 to 64 years	138,070	110,240	16,705	7,135	1,920	2,065	1,039,785	825,920	121,990	85,635	2,620	3,625
65 years and over	159,670	137,285	13,505	6,095	1,525	1,265	1,152,000	966,295	112,620	68,655	1,870	2,555
65 to 74 years	93,815	79,085	8,610	3,980	1,130	1,005	735,190	610,805	71,905	49,100	1,420	1,960
75 to 84 years	48,700	42,900	3,715	1,590	275	215	328,665	280,245	31,680	15,875	360	505
85 years and over	17,165	15,300	1,175	525	115	45	88,145	75,245	9,035	3,685	85	90
Total Population		62.4%	20.2%	7.6%	2.9%	6.9%		64.5%	20.1%	12.6%	0.4%	2.4%
55 to 64 years		79.8%	12.1%	5.2%	1.4%	1.5%		79.4%	11.7%	8.2%	0.3%	0.3%
65 years and over		86.0%	8.5%	3.8%	1.0%	0.8%		83.9%	9.8%	6.0%	0.2%	0.2%
65 to 74 years		84.3%	9.2%	4.2%	1.2%	1.1%		83.1%	9.8%	6.7%	0.2%	0.3%
75 to 84 years		88.1%	7.6%	3.3%	0.6%	0.4%		85.3%	9.6%	4.8%	0.1%	0.2%
85 years and over		89.1%	6.8%	3.1%	0.7%	0.3%		85.4%	10.3%	4.2%	0.1%	0.1%

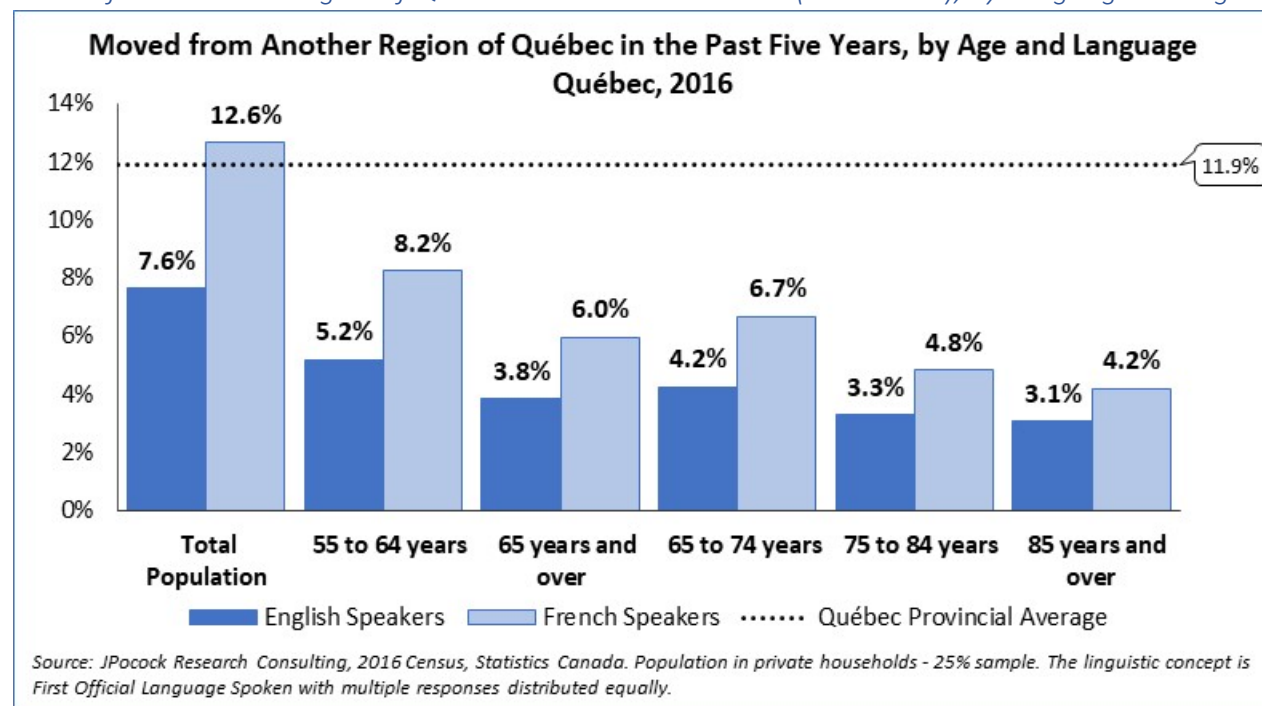
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Moved Locally in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



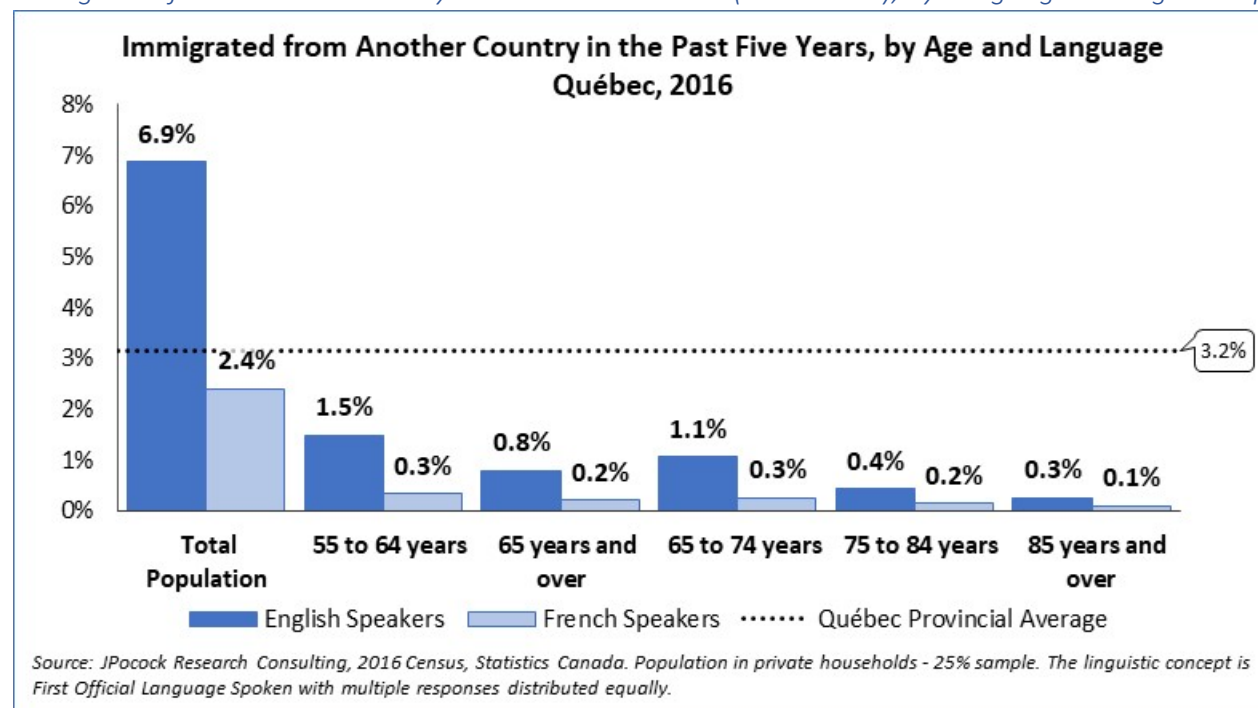
- In 2016, there were 13,505 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported having moved locally in the past five years. They represented 8.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.8%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 9.2% reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.8%).
- In Québec, 7.6% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.6%).
- In 2016, 6.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (10.3%).

Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 6,095 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported having moved from another region of Quebec in the past five years. They represented 3.8% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (6.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 4.2% reported having moved from another region of Quebec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (6.7%).
- In Québec, 3.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved from another region of Quebec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (4.8%).
- In 2016, 3.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported having moved from another region of Quebec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (4.2%).

Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



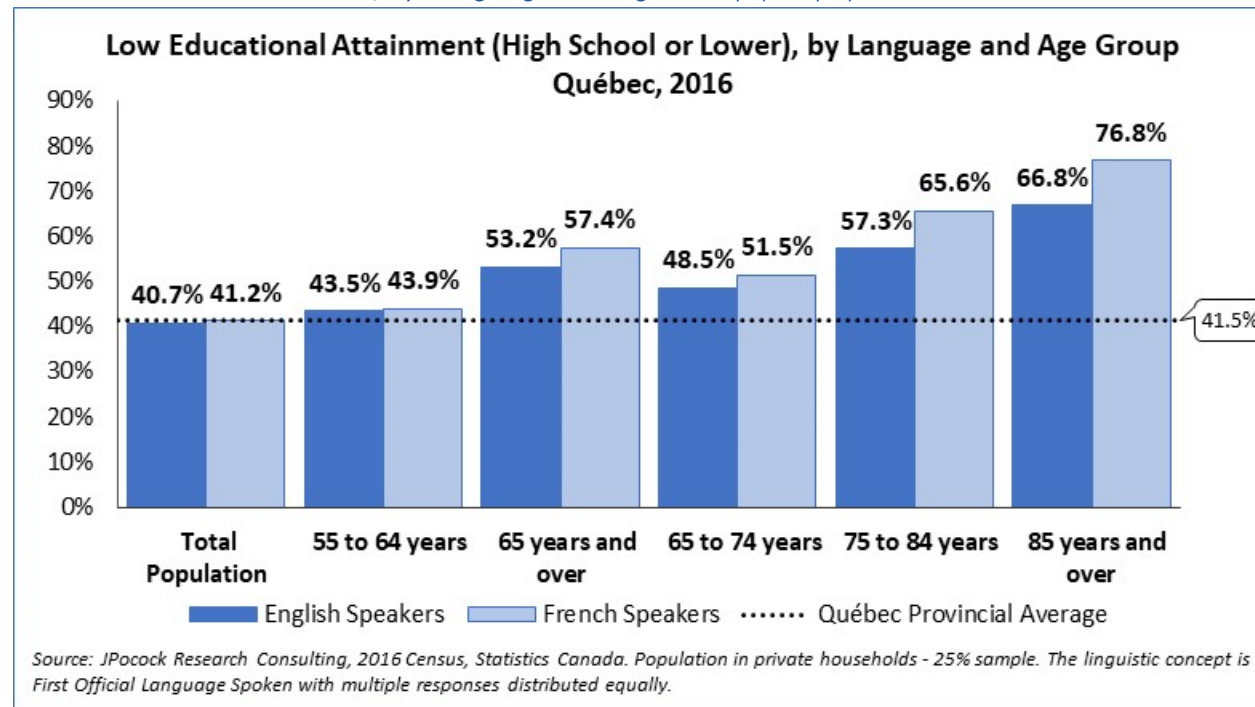
- In 2016, there were 1,265 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. They represented 0.8% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 1.1% reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.3%).
- In Québec, 0.4% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.2%).
- In 2016, 0.3% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.1%).

Educational Attainment

Highest Educational Attainment by Language and Age Group (Table)

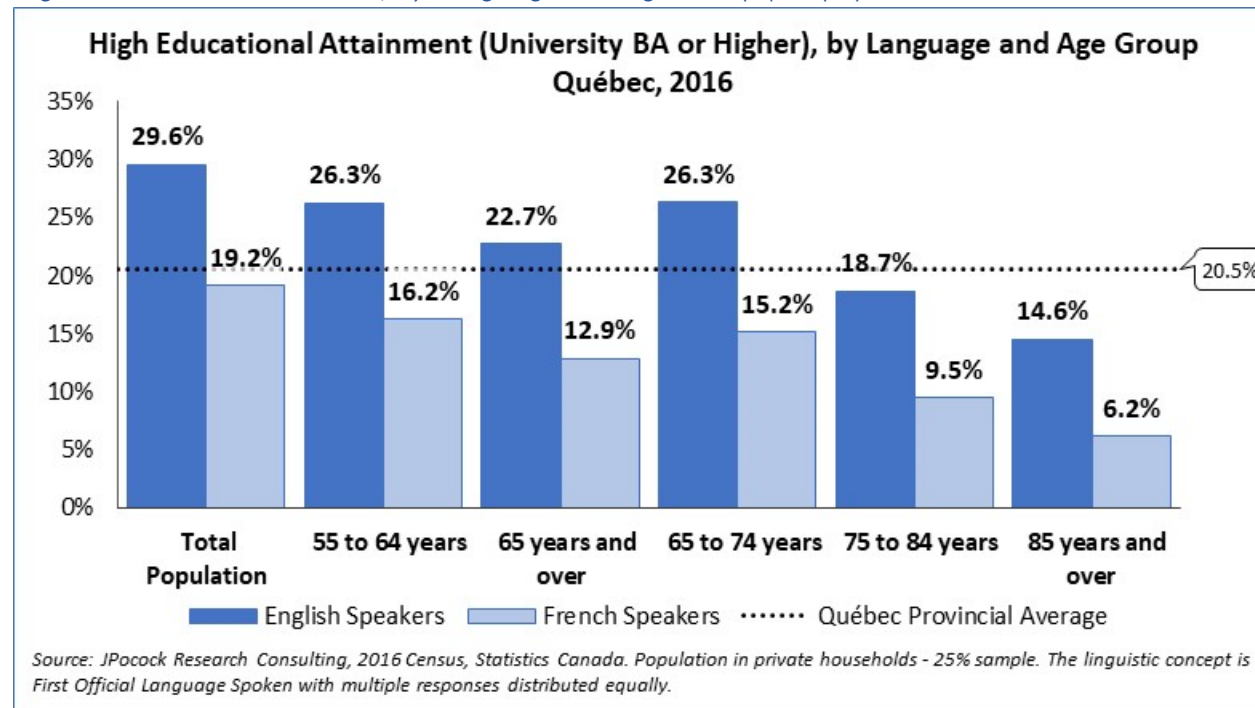
Highest Educational Attainment Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group Québec, 2016										
Age Segment	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total Population 15+	932,840	380,050	85,385	191,610	275,800	5,652,215	2,328,620	1,033,655	1,207,260	1,082,680
55 to 64 years	138,070	60,005	13,475	28,320	36,275	1,039,785	456,810	196,515	217,680	168,780
65 years and over	159,670	84,915	14,860	23,610	36,280	1,152,000	661,680	148,115	193,820	148,390
65 to 74 years	93,810	45,540	8,715	14,870	24,690	735,185	378,300	105,400	139,850	111,640
75 to 84 years	48,695	27,910	4,745	6,945	9,090	328,665	215,680	35,915	45,785	31,285
85 years and over	17,165	11,465	1,400	1,795	2,500	88,150	67,700	6,800	8,185	5,465
Total Population 15+		40.7%	9.2%	20.5%	29.6%		41.2%	18.3%	21.4%	19.2%
55 to 64 years		43.5%	9.8%	20.5%	26.3%		43.9%	18.9%	20.9%	16.2%
65 years and over		53.2%	9.3%	14.8%	22.7%		57.4%	12.9%	16.8%	12.9%
65 to 74 years		48.5%	9.3%	15.9%	26.3%		51.5%	14.3%	19.0%	15.2%
75 to 84 years		57.3%	9.7%	14.3%	18.7%		65.6%	10.9%	13.9%	9.5%
85 years and over		66.8%	8.2%	10.5%	14.6%		76.8%	7.7%	9.3%	6.2%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.										

Low Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 84,915 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported a low level of educational attainment. They represented 53.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (57.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 48.5% reported a low level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (51.5%).
- In Québec, 57.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a low level of educational attainment in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (65.6%).
- In 2016, 66.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported a low level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (76.8%).

High Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



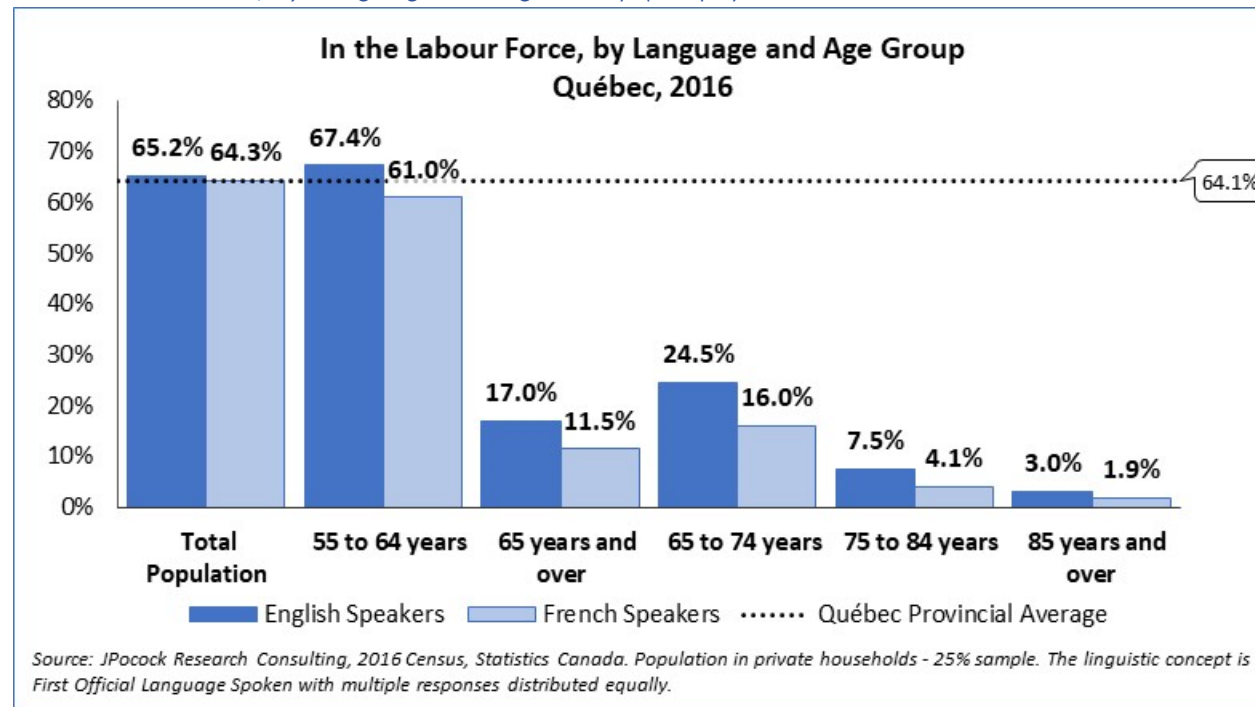
- In 2016, there were 36,280 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported a high level of educational attainment. They represented 22.7% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 26.3% reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.2%).
- In Québec, 18.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a high level of educational attainment in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.5%).
- In 2016, 14.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.2%).

Labour Force Activity

Labour Force Activity by Language and Age Group (Table)

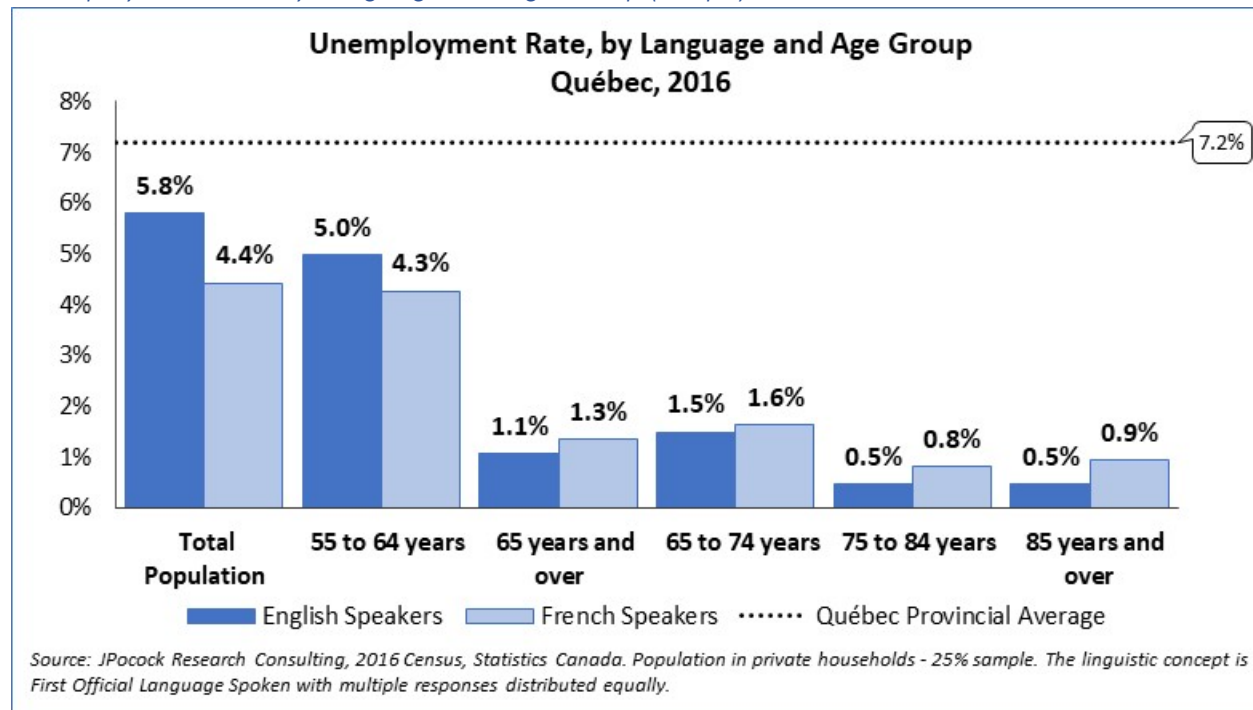
Labour Force Activity Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group Québec, 2016										
Age Segment	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total Population 15+	932,840	608,050	553,945	54,105	324,790	5,652,215	3,636,980	3,386,575	250,410	2,015,230
55 to 64 years	138,070	93,005	86,140	6,870	45,065	1,039,785	633,945	589,475	44,465	405,845
65 years and over	159,670	27,175	25,455	1,715	132,500	1,152,005	132,455	116,910	15,550	1,019,545
65 to 74 years	93,810	22,980	21,575	1,405	70,835	735,185	117,370	105,310	12,055	617,820
75 to 84 years	48,695	3,670	3,450	225	45,025	328,665	13,420	10,755	2,665	315,250
85 years and over	17,165	520	435	80	16,640	88,150	1,670	845	830	86,475
Total Population 15+		65.2%	59.4%	5.8%	34.8%		64.3%	59.9%	4.4%	35.7%
55 to 64 years		67.4%	62.4%	5.0%	32.6%		61.0%	56.7%	4.3%	39.0%
65 years and over		17.0%	15.9%	1.1%	83.0%		11.5%	10.1%	1.3%	88.5%
65 to 74 years		24.5%	23.0%	1.5%	75.5%		16.0%	14.3%	1.6%	84.0%
75 to 84 years		7.5%	7.1%	0.5%	92.5%		4.1%	3.3%	0.8%	95.9%
85 years and over		3.0%	2.5%	0.5%	96.9%		1.9%	1.0%	0.9%	98.1%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.										

In the Labour Force, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 27,175 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported being in the labor force. They represented 17.0% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (11.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 24.5% reported being in the labor force. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (16.0%).
- In Québec, 7.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported being in the labor force in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.1%).
- In 2016, 3.0% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported being in the labor force. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (1.9%).

Unemployment Rate by Language and Age Group (Graph)



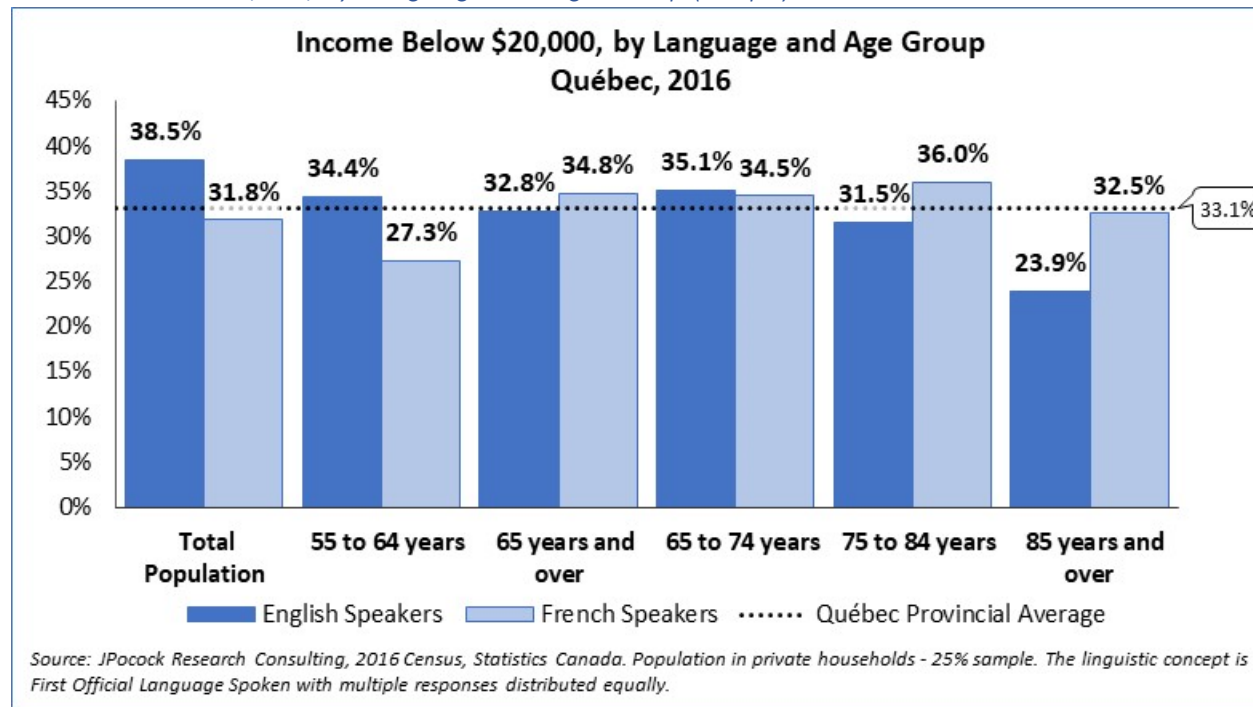
- In 2016, the unemployment rate among English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec was 1.1%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.3%).
- The unemployment rate among English-speaking aged 65 to 74 living in Québec was 1.5%. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.6%).
- In Québec the unemployment rate among English speakers aged 75 to 84 was 0.5%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (0.8%).
- In 2016, the unemployment rate among English speakers aged 85 and over was 0.5% in Québec. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (0.9%).

Income Categories

Income Categories by Language and Age Group (Table)

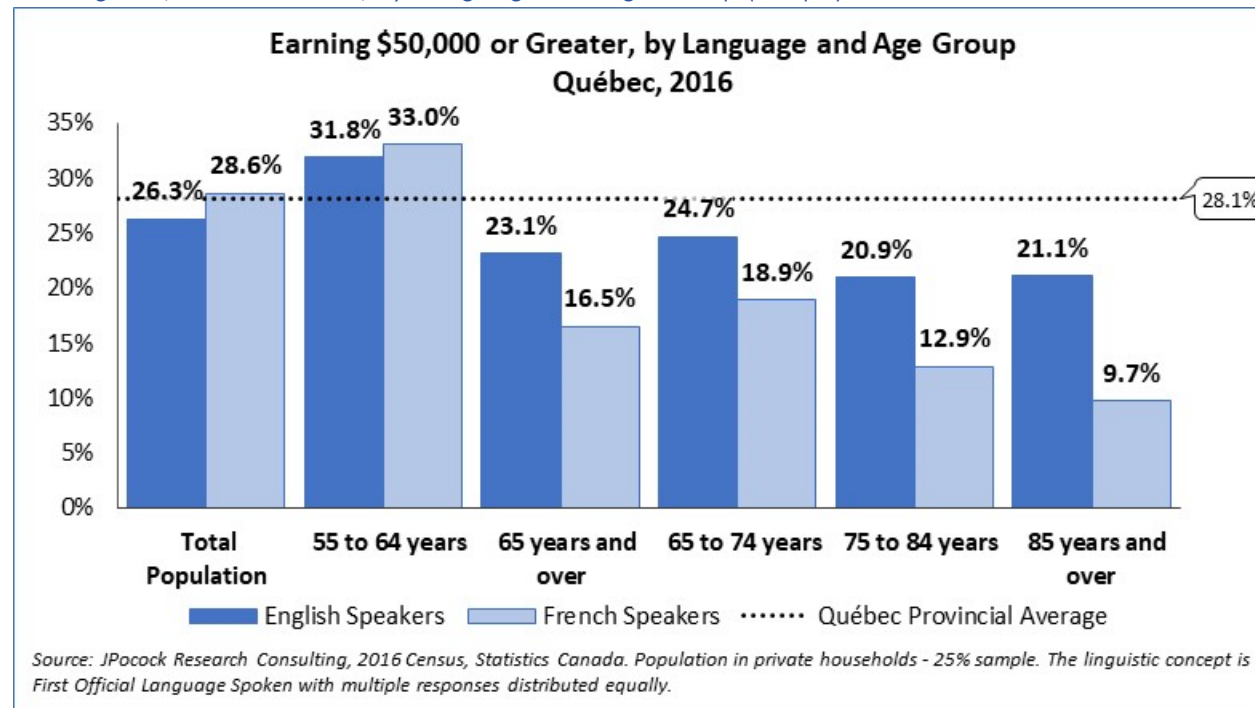
Income Categories Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group Québec, 2016										
Age Segment	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO
Total Population 15+	932,840	359,015	328,605	245,215	169,815	5,652,215	1,799,170	2,235,015	1,618,025	685,710
55 to 64 years	138,070	47,470	46,630	43,975	23,810	1,039,785	283,595	412,980	343,215	124,520
65 years and over	159,675	52,345	70,385	36,940	25,450	1,152,005	400,560	561,530	189,915	152,430
65 to 74 years	93,810	32,895	37,790	23,125	14,560	735,185	253,525	342,600	139,060	88,315
75 to 84 years	48,695	15,360	23,140	10,200	7,770	328,665	118,355	168,020	42,300	47,000
85 years and over	17,160	4,100	9,450	3,615	3,120	88,150	28,680	50,910	8,560	17,115
Total Population 15+		38.5%	35.2%	26.3%	18.2%		31.8%	39.5%	28.6%	12.1%
55 to 64 years		34.4%	33.8%	31.8%	17.2%		27.3%	39.7%	33.0%	12.0%
65 years and over		32.8%	44.1%	23.1%	15.9%		34.8%	48.7%	16.5%	13.2%
65 to 74 years		35.1%	40.3%	24.7%	15.5%		34.5%	46.6%	18.9%	12.0%
75 to 84 years		31.5%	47.5%	20.9%	16.0%		36.0%	51.1%	12.9%	14.3%
85 years and over		23.9%	55.1%	21.1%	18.2%		32.5%	57.8%	9.7%	19.4%
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.										

Income Below \$20,000, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 52,345 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported earning less than \$20,000. They represented 32.8% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (34.8%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 35.1% reported earning less than \$20,000. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (34.5%).
- In Québec, 31.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning less than \$20,000 in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (36.0%).
- In 2016, 23.9% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported earning less than \$20,000. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (32.5%).

Earning \$50,000 or Greater, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 36,940 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in Québec who reported earning \$50,000 and over. They represented 23.1% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (16.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in Québec, 24.7% reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (18.9%).
- In Québec, 20.9% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning \$50,000 and over in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.9%).
- In 2016, 21.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in Québec reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.7%).